

## **IS YOUR HOME BUSINESS LEGAL?**



This informational brochure is being provided to all residents of the Municipality of Penn Hills. And all interested persons who are wishing to know more about Home Occupations/ Home Businesses within Penn Hills.

This brochure is intended to highlight the regulation of Home Occupations more commonly known as “Home Businesses” within the Municipality of Penn Hills through Zoning Ordinance 2420 & PA ACT 43 of 2002.

Please read carefully through this brochure to better understand what you may do if you wish to start a business entity from your home or other residential dwelling or to better understand what a home business is and how to file a complaint with the Municipality of Penn Hills should a home business fail to conform to zoning & code standards.

A Home Occupation or “Home Business” is a business entity that is conducted from a residential dwelling such as a single family home, duplex, apartment, residential dwelling unit or residentially zoned property in which a person’s regular trade, occupation or profession is performed in exchange for commerce and the storage of commercial materials, products or vehicles may occur at the same property. And the employment and payment of others may coincide with the daily operations of the same business entity.

{If you have your business registered to your home, have equipment there and report your home address on your tax forms, you have a home business.}

Home Occupations are regulated within the Municipality of Penn Hills by Zoning Ordinance 2420 & PA ACT 43 of 2002 and in pursuant with Pennsylvania law split into two categories **IMPACT & NO – IMPACT**

**IMPACT HOME OCCUPATION** - An occupation conducted in a dwelling unit. Home occupations shall be special exceptions, subject to the approval of the Zoning Hearing Board. In reviewing applications for home occupations, the Board may impose appropriate and reasonable conditions necessary to protect the surrounding properties. The following conditions shall apply to all home occupations unless expressly waived by the Board after a demonstration of good cause:

A. No Person other than members of the family residing on the premises shall be engaged in such occupation.

B. The use of the dwelling unit for the home occupation shall be clearly incidental to, and subordinate to, its use for residential purposes by its occupants, and not more than 25 percent (25%) of the floor area of the dwelling unit shall be used in the conduct of the home occupation.

C. There shall be no change in the outside appearance of the building or premises, or other visible evidence of the conduct of such home occupation, other than one sign, non-illuminated, and non-animated not exceeding one square foot in area.

D. No home occupation shall be conducted in any accessory building.

E. There shall be no stocking of goods or keeping of an inventory or finished goods in connection with such home occupation. Retail goods must be made to order or selected from catalogues and/or samples, and delivered to customers. There shall be no “over-the-counter” sales of retail or wholesale goods.

F. No traffic shall be generated by such home occupation in greater volumes than would normally be expected in a residential neighborhood, and any need for parking generated by the conduct of such home occupation shall be met off the street and in other than a required front yard.

G. No equipment or process shall be used in such home occupation, which creates noise, vibration, glare, fumes, odors, or electrical interference detectable to the normal senses off the lot if the occupation is conducted in a single-family residence, or outside the dwelling unit if conducted in other than a single-family residence. In the case of electrical interference, no equipment or process shall be used which creates visual or audible interference in any

radio or television receivers off the premises, or causes fluctuations in line voltage off the premises.

No home occupation shall involve the use of toxic materials or any materials, which present a deleterious effect on adjacent properties.

Professional and service-oriented businesses, such as doctors, lawyers, barbers, etc., shall be conducted by appointment only to prevent overlapping of customers.

For Day Care Homes, Item A, above, shall not apply and 100% of a home and surrounding property may be used for such purpose. Day Care Homes must, however, meet the following additional conditions:

1. Operators are responsible for compliance with Department of Human Services licensing requirements and any other county, state, or federal regulations.
2. The Zoning Hearing Board may require buffering along all property boundaries with landscaping, fencing, or other methods suitable to protect the children and the immediate neighborhood.
3. A minimum of 100 square feet of usable outdoor play space, and 40 square feet of usable floor space, must be provided for each child present at the facility, including resident children.
4. Care shall not be provided to more than twelve children who are not residents of the property.
5. A minimum of two caregivers shall be available at the facility whenever there are more than five children at the facility, including resident children.

6. Operators must supply to the municipality (and keep current) the names of persons responsible for responding quickly to a complaint filed by the Municipality.

K. There shall be no home occupation for the wholesale and/or retail sale of firearms or ammunition. Neither shall there be a home occupation for the service or repair of firearms or the loading of bullets or preparation of ammunition.



**NO IMPACT HOME OCCUPATION** - No Impact Home Occupation, as defined by PA Act 43 of 2002, which amended the PA Act 43 of 2002, which amended the PA MPC, is a business or commercial activity administered or conducted as an accessory use which is clearly secondary to the use as a residential dwelling and which involves no customer, client or patient traffic, whether vehicular or pedestrian, pickup, delivery or removal functions to or from the premises, in excess of those normally associated with residential use. No impact home based businesses shall be a use permitted by right in all residential zones of the Municipality, except that such permission shall not supersede any deed restriction, covenant or agreement restricting the use of land, nor any master deed, bylaw or other document applicable to a common interest ownership community.

No Impact Home Occupations shall be subject to administrative review and approval by the Chief Zoning Officer provided that the business or commercial activity meets the following conditions:

1. The business activity shall be compatible with the residential use of the property and surrounding residential uses.
2. The business shall employ no employees other than family members residing in the dwelling.
3. There shall be no display or sale of retail or wholesale goods and no stockpiling or inventory of a substantial nature.
4. There shall be no outside appearance of a business use, including, but not limited to, parking, signs or lights.
5. The business activity may not use any equipment or process which creates noise, vibration, glare, fumes, odors or electrical or electronic interference, including interference with radio or television reception, which is detectable in the neighborhood.
6. The business activity may not generate any solid waste or sewage discharge, in volume or type, which is normally associated with residential use in the neighborhood.
7. The business activity shall be conducted only within the dwelling and may not occupy more than 25% of the habitable floor area. The business may not involve any illegal activity.

All persons who are considering of or who have a current home occupation are required to register their Occupation with the Planning Department of the Municipality of Penn Hills. The Planning Department can be reached at 412-342-1172  
102 Duff Road Pittsburgh PA 15235 8AM-4:30PM  
Monday through Friday